2.3 Sylvain Lucas¹, Sigrid Vanstraelen¹, Murielle Lommel¹, Guy Weyens¹, Steve Barnes¹, Marc Lefebvre¹, Lieven Sterck², Yves van de Peer², Andrew Sharpe³, Carling Tallon³, Kevin Koh³

¹SESVanderHave, Industriepark, Soldatenplein Z2 nr15, B – 3300 Tienen

²VIB Department of Plant Systems Biology, UGent, VIB Research Building FSVM, Technologiepark 927, B – 9052 Gent

³NRC Plant Biotechnology Institute, 110 Gymnasium Place, Saskatoon, SK, S7N 0W9, CA

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INSERTION SITES OF TRANSGENES IN THE SUGAR BEET GENOME

ABSTRACT

The genetic modification of sugar beet has been relatively straightforward for several decades, although different methodologies generate plants with different numbers of insertions, expression levels, and possibly different distributions within the beet genome. The availability of a genome sequence makes an analysis of these inserts possible - an understanding may allow us to tailor our methods appropriately, and to choose the events most likely to provide the desired phenotype. We have begun the detailed characterisation of the genomic sites of insertion for transgenes derived using different technologies in sugar beet (Agrobacterium, and by direct gene transfer of different fragment types). We have used PCR primers specific to the inserted element(s) to extend into the adjacent beet genomic DNA; sequencing of these amplicons reveals the sequence of the flanking region. This flanking sequence can then be used to search the sequence of the genomic region in the SESVanderHave whole-genome assembly. A bioinformatic analysis of these "landing-sites" is capable of revealing the putative open reading frames and associated elements in the genome sequence, and the correspondence of these with known transcripts. The results will be presented for transformants which show different levels of expression for the transgene of interest, and conclusions drawn about the influence of the landing site on the desirability of the event.

SITES D'INSERTION DE TRANSGENES DANS LE GENOME DE BETTERAVE SUCRIERE

RÉSUMÉ

French translation not available.

INSERTIONSORTE VON TRANSGENEN IM ZUCKERRÜBENGENOM

KURZFASSUNG

German translation not available.